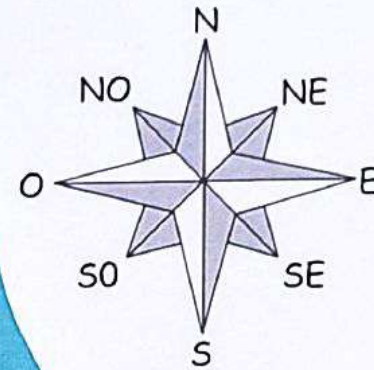


Course au score



1/3500

